**INSTRUMENTS**

1. Online learning promotes students' motivation in learning
2. During online learning, students have the opportunity to interact with each other
3. Online courses provide clear instructions to promote students' comprehension
4. Online learning provides for teachers' formative assessment and feedback
5. Online learning utilizes a wide range of learning sources to support learning (link to websites, articles, videos, etc.)
6. During online learning, students are able to ask questions and receive explanatory feedback from teachers
7. Online learning platform provides clear contact information of instructors or institution for students who need support
8. During online learning, students and teachers interact and communicate effectively
9. Online learning provide students with activities to develop critical thinking
10. Online learning provides clear instructions to task submission
11. Online learning promotes students' active engagement in group tasks and discussions
12. Online learning courses delivery are interesting and engaging
13. Online learning promotes autonomous learning environment